

Transformer Diagnosis

The OMICRON Transformer Diagnostic System is a unique test equipment which provides automatic testing of important transformer parameters within one portable system. The test system is comprised of the CPC 100 Multi-function Primary Test System and the CP TD1 Tangent Delta unit. The patented CPC 100 is the main control unit for the test system and the CP-TD1 unit is used for testing of insulation condition. Together, the system is the ideal tool for comprehensive testing of the following parameters of a power transformer:

- · Winding resistance
- Turns ratio and excitation current
- On-load tap changer condition
- Leakage reactance
- Insulation condition (capacitance, tangent delta, power factor)

NO NEED FOR MULTIPLE TEST SETS

- One system for multiple tests
- Eliminates the need to train on multiple devices
- All test results stored in one device and in the same format

FIELD RUGGEDNESS WITH LABORATORY PRECISION

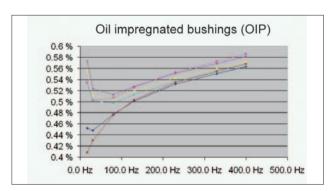
- · High precision in a rugged design
- Excellent line-frequency suppression in the presence of electrical and magnetic interference
- High precision components for measuring voltages and currents and a gas-insulated reference capacitor for capacitance and Tan delta measurement

PORTABLE

- Easy transportation by a single person heaviest component: 29kg (64lbs)
- Practical handling on and off-site with a custom-built trolley with easy and quick break-down into single components

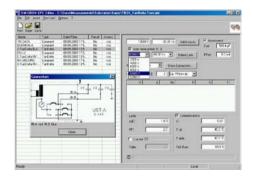
FREOUENCY SWEEPS

- Testing at different frequencies with switch-mode power amplifier technique
- Detailed analysis and accurate fault location by the measurement of leakage reactance, ratio, capacitance and tangent delta



AUTOMATED TESTING AND REPORTING

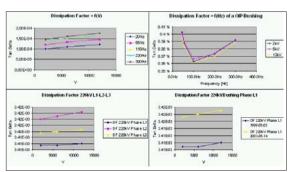
 Test plans and parameters can be prepared off-line on the computer. This reduces the time for set-up in the field.



- Tests are executed automatically. This reduces errors in manual measurement and the recording of data.
- Reports are generated automatically which reduces the time required to complete the overall test procedure.



The reports can be exported to MS-Excel $^{\text{TM}}$ format which enables easy manipulation for detailed analysis of the results such as trending and graphing.



SYSTEM COMPONENTS

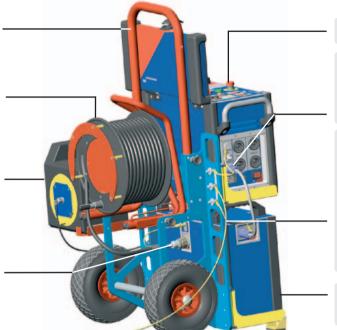


Equipment trolley

Cable drum with double-shielded output cable to feed the high voltage to the test object.

Cable drum for measuring cables

High voltage output with attached screw plug and yellow grounding plug



CPC 100

Booster cable. The CPC-100 controls the CP TD1 output voltage with this cable.

CPC 100, CP TD1 and equipment trolley are connected to the trolley's grounding bar and are connected to ground.

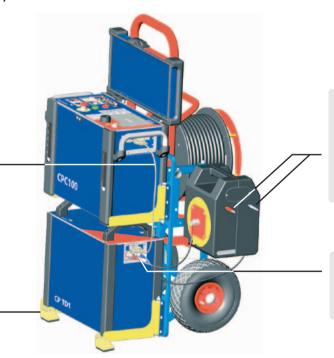
Grounding cable min. 6 mm².

CP TD1



Data cable CPC 100 <=> CP TD1 (short type) which allows the CPC 100 software (test card TanDelta) to control the CP TD1.

Swivelling mounting brackets for CPC 100 (top) and CP TD1 (bottom).



CP TD1's measuring inputs IN A and IN B, connected to the cable drum for the measuring cables.

Connectors of the measuring inputs IN A (red) and IN B (blue).



Option CP CAL1

This can be used to re-calibrate the CP TD1.

CP CAL1 has a reference capacitor with known values of capacity Cref and dissipation factor DFref. In mode UST-A the values Cx and DFx can be measured and then compared to the known reference values. The corrective values can be entered into the TanDelta test card's Settings page.



Option TH 3631

This option allows for measuring ambient temperature, test object temperature and humidity. Once these values were measured, they can be entered into the TanDelta test card's Settings page under "Compensations".

Applications

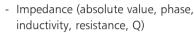
Insulation Diagnosis (Tangent Delta / Power Factor Test)

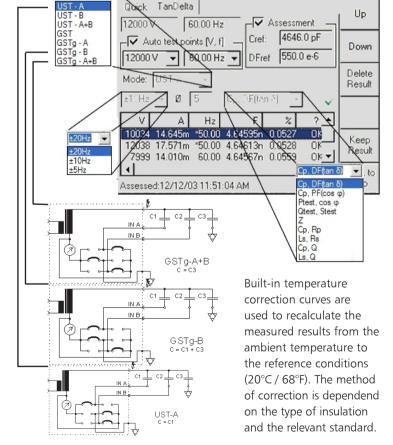
The condition of the insulation is an essential aspect for the operational reliability of electrical power transformers, generators, and other high voltage equipment.

CPC 100 + CP TD1 provide laboratory precision for capacitance and dissipation / power factor measurements in the field.

Quantities measured include:

- Capacitance Cp
- Dissipation factor tan δ (tangent delta)
- Power factor cos φ
- Power (active, reactive, apparent)

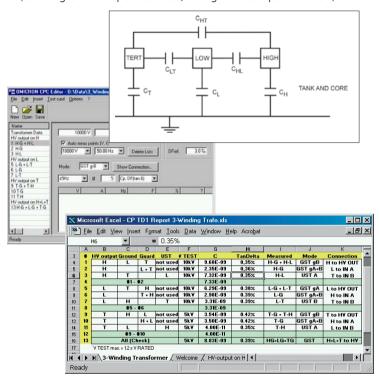




If reference values for Cx, consisting of capacitance and the dissipation factor, are known, an automatic assessment is possible at the test location.

A fully automatic test sequence can be recorded to analyze tests at several test voltages and different frequencies.

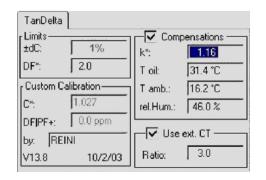
The automatic change-over on the capacitance measurement modes UST-A, UST-B, UST-A+B, GST, GSTg-A, GSTg-B and GSTg-A+B reduces re-wiring to a minimum, as is shown in the example below for a 3-winding transformer (UST ungrounded specimen test, GST grounded specimen test).



The influence of line frequency interference is automatically suppressed with an innovative measurement technique. If higher selectivity or precision is desired, the measurement bandwidth can be reduced to \pm 5Hz and averaging of up to 20 results can be activated. This technology enables precise measurements even in the presence of strong electromagnetic interferences.

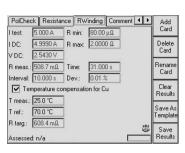
All measurement results and test object data can be saved at the test location in XML format, which allows an easy transfer to database applications. For printing the test report and for further processing of the data (e.g. with MS EXCEL $^{\text{m}}$) it is possible to transfer it to a PC.

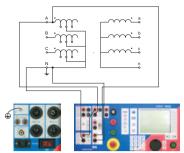
The electronic circuits of the CP TD1 unit are internally recalibrated with each measurement.



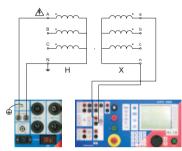


TRANSFORMER DIAGNOSIS TEST CARDS

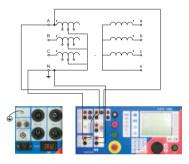


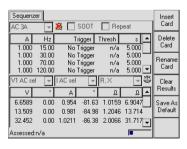


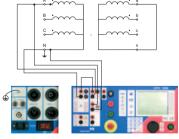
VTBurden VTElectronics TRRatio VWithst Min V prim.: 110000.0 V sec.: 10000.0 V ₩ 1//3 ☐ 1/√3 Ratio: 6.3509 Max V test: 2000.0 V 50.00 Hz 640.0 µA prim. 014 Count down ▼ Tap: Tap VPrim VSec 1.25 6.35 0.013 1.35 6.41 -0.932 1.25 6.48 -2.034 1.999k Keep Result Assessed: n/a



I test:	1.000 A	Inter	val: 10.1	000 s			Min
I DC:	n/a	T me	as.: 25.1	0 °C			Max
V DC:	n/a	T ref	.: 70.1	0°C			
Тар	007	Cou	nt up	7			
Тар	R meas. De	ev. A	ref. F	ipple	Slope	414	
	Ω	%	Ω	%	A/s		
001	508.7m	0.42	608.4m	2.11	-11.64m		
002	528.5m	0.52	632.4m	2.78	-14.12m		Keep
000	542.6m	0.52	659.7m	2.23	-17.32m		Result
003	568.8m	0.22	678.4m	2.68	-13.45m		nesuit
		4 50	0000	42.21	-628 5m		В
004	589.7m	1.53	693.3m	42.31	-020.Jill		Back to







Winding Resistance

Measures the winding resistance including all internal connections and contacts

After entering the test current and pressing the Start button, the test card

- displays deviation of measurement over time during period of charging the winding
- automatically performs a discharging of the winding after saving the measurement
- measures the DC voltage
- measures the resistance
- compensates the temperature behavior of copper, where the applied temperature compensation calculates the resistance for working temperature

Duration of the test: depending on the charging time. After the charging period, the user creates the report by pressing Save Results.

Output: up to 6 A DC

Input: up to 10 V DC and 10 A DC

Transformer Ratio (per Tap)

Measures ratio and excitation current per tap

For this test, a test voltage of up to 2 kV is injected on the transformer high voltage side. This voltage is measured internally with high precision. The voltage (amplitude and phase angle) on the low level voltage winding is measured back via the measuring input. The ratio is calculated automatically. The magnetizing current in amplitude and phase angle is also measured and reported.

Duration of the test: ~ 5 sec per tap including automatic reporting

Output: up to 2 kV Input: up to 300 V

Resistance per Tap and Continuity of OLTC

Measures winding resistance per tap and detects interruptions of on-load tap changer (OLTC) diverter switches. Due to the excellent precision small changes of the contact resistance of the tap changer can be recognized.

The voltage drop at the winding resistance is measured with a sense line. The resistance value of each tap can easily be saved to a table containing all taps. An automatic temperature compensation is possible. Interruptions of the current because of a faulty diverter can be detected.

Duration of the test: depends on the inductivity of the winding inductance. Due to the high output voltage of up to 65 V, testing time is reduced
Output: up to 6 A DC (65 V)

Input: up to 10 V DC and 10 A DC

Leakage Reactance

Measures the complex short circuit impedance

Measures the complex short circuit impedance and displays the result as Z and ϕ , R and X, or R and L. Frequency scans from 15 to 400 Hz enable an improved diagnosis and an excellent line frequency suppression.

This is done with the Sequencer test card, which allows for individual automatic test procedures. The definition of a test program is easily done by entering the values of each state into the test card (no programming knowledge required).

Duration of the test: 2 sec per state (typically <1 min) Output: 6 A / 130 V (range 3 A AC) Input: V1 AC / I AC / DC

Further applications

The CPC 100 is a multifunctional test system which can be used for other applications not covered in this brochure. For more information on further areas of application, please refer to our **CP LINE catalog**, or visit **www.omicron.at** or **www.omicronusa.com**.

CURRENT TRANSFORMER (CT)

automatic testing of:

- Ratio and polarity
- Phase and magnitude error
- Excitation curveWinding resistance
- Secondary burden
- Secondary burden
 Withstand voltage (2 kV AC)
- CT circuit continuity

VOLTAGE TRANSFORMER (VT)

automatic testing of:

- Ratio and polarity
- Phase and magnitude error
- · Secondary burden
- Withstand voltage (2 kV AC)
- VT circuit continuity

RESISTANCE TESTING

- Contact resistance (μΩ)
- Winding resistance (μΩ kΩ)
- Ground resistance
- Measuring of complex impedances (winding impedances, cable impedances, etc.)

PROTECTION RELAYS

 Single phase testing of primary and secondary relays
 (I>, V>, V<, or frequency relais)

EARTH IMPEDANCE

LINE + CABLE IMPEDANCE

Technical Data

CONTROL UNIT CPC 100

The output is either voltage or current, and is automatically selected by the software or manually by the user. Current and voltage outputs are overload and short circuit proof and protected against over temperature.



Generator / Output							
	Current outputs						
Range Amplitude t _{max} V _{max} Power _{max} f							
	0800 A	25 s	6.0 V	4800 VA	15-400 Hz		
800 A AC ³	0400 A	8 min	6.4 V	2560 VA	15-400 Hz		
	0200 A	> 2 h	6.5 V	1300 VA	15-400 Hz		
6 A AC ¹⁰	06 A	> 2 h	55 V	330 VA	15-400 Hz		
3 A AC ¹⁰	03 A	> 2 h	110 V	330 VA	15-400 Hz		
	0400 A	2 min	6.5 V	2600 W	DC		
400 A DC	0300 A	3 min	6.5 V	1950 W	DC		
	0200 A	> 2 h	6.5 V	1300 W	DC		
6A DC ^{4, 10}	06 A	> 2 h	60 V	360 W	DC		

2000 A AC³ with an optional Current Booster (see CP Line catalog for details).

Voltage outputs						
Range	Amplitude ⁵	t _{max}	I _{max}	Power _{max} ⁵	f	
2 kV AC ³	02 kV	1 min	1.25 A	2.5 kVA	15-400 Hz	
2 KV AC	02 kV	> 2 h	0.5 A	1.0 kVA	15-400 Hz	
1 kV AC ³	01 kV	1 min	2.5 A	2.5 kVA	15-400 Hz	
I KV AC	01 kV	> 2 h	1.0 A	1.0 kVA	15-400 Hz	
500 V AC ³	00.5 kV	1 min	5.0 A	2.5 kVA	15-400 Hz	
500 V AC	00.5 kV	> 2 h	2.0 A	1.0 kVA	15-400 Hz	
130 V AC ¹⁰	0130 V	> 2 h	3.0 A	390 VA	15-400 Hz	

Internal	measurement	of	outputs
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		Accuracy ⁶			
Output	Range	Ampl	Phase		
		Reading	Full Scale	Full Scale	
800 A AC	-	error < 0.10 %	error < 0.10 %	error < 0.10 °	
400 A DC	-	error < 0.20 %	error < 0.05 %	-	
	2000 V	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °	
	1000 V	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.15 °	
2 kV AC	500 V	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.20 °	
	5 A	error < 0.20 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °	
	500 mA	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °	

Guaranteed values valid over one year within 23°C \pm 5°C (73°F \pm 10°F), in the frequency range of 45 .. 65 Hz or DC. Accuracy values indicate that the error is smaller than +/- (Value read * Reading error + Full Scale of the range * Full Scale Error).

- 1 With mains voltage 230 V with 2 x 6 m high current cable at 23°C \pm 5°C (73°F \pm 10°F) ambient
- $^{\rm 2}$ $\,$ Signals below 50 Hz or above 60 Hz with reduced values possible.
- ³ Output can be synchronized with mains.
- 4 The input / output is protected with lightning arrestors between the pins and against protective earth. In case of energies above a few hundred Joule the lightning arrestors apply a permanent short circuit to the input / output.
- 5 Signals below 50 Hz or above 200 Hz with reduced values possible.
- 6 98 % of all units have an accuracy better than specified as Typical.
- 7 Input is galvanically separated from all other inputs.
- ⁸ V1 and V2 are galvanically coupled but separated from all other inputs.
- $^{\rm 9}~$ There are power restrictions for mains voltages below 190 V AC.
- ¹⁰ Fuse protected.
- 11 Error of reading < than ± value.

	Inputs						
Measuring inputs							
			Accuracy ⁶				
Input	Imped.	Range	Ampl	itude	Phase		
			Reading	Full Scale	Full Scale		
		10 A AC	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °		
I AC/DC ^{4,7}	. 0.1.0	1 A AC	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.15 °		
I AC/DC-,/	< 0.1 Ω	10 A DC	error < 0.03 %	error < 0.08 %	-		
		1 A DC	error < 0.03 %	error < 0.08 %	-		
		300 V	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °		
V1 AC ⁸	50010	30 V	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °		
VIAC	500 kΩ	3 V	error < 0.10 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °		
		300 mV	error < 0.15 %	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 °		
		3 V	error < 0.03 %	error < 0.08 %	error < 0.10 °		
V2 AC ⁸	10 ΜΩ	300 mV	error < 0.08 %	error < 0.08 %	error < 0.10 °		
		30 mV	error < 0.10 %	error < 0.25 %	error < 0.15 °		
		10 V	error < 0.03 %	error < 0.08 %	-		
V DC ^{4, 7}	50010	1 V	error < 0.03 %	error < 0.08 %	-		
V DC ^{4,7}	500 kΩ	100 mV	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.10 %	-		
		10 mV	error < 0.05 %	error < 0.15 %	-		

Automatic range switching

• Galvanically separated potential groups: I AC/DC; V1 & V2; V DC

•AC frequency range 15 - 400 Hz

• Protection of **I AC/DC** input: 10 A FF fuse ⁴

Financy input for dry contacts or voltages up to 300 V DC⁷

Trigger criteria Toggling with potential free contacts or voltages of up to 300 V.

Input impedance $> 100 \text{ k}\Omega$ 1 ms Response time

Ω meter (DC)					
Mode	Connection	Range	Current	Accuracy (full scale)	
$0.5~\mu\Omega$ $12.5~\text{m}\Omega$	4-wire	400 A DC	400 A	error < 0.45 %	
10 μΩ 1 Ω	4-wire	6 A DC	6 A	error < 0.35 %	
100 μ Ω 10 Ω	4-wire	6 A DC	1 A	error < 0.25 %	
0.2 Ω 20 kΩ	2-wire	V DC in	<5 mA	error < 0.50 % + 0.1 Ω ¹¹	

General

1/4 VGA greyscale LCD display Display

Power Supply

FMC

100 V AC...240 V AC, 16 A Single-phase, nominal⁹ Single-phase, permissible 85 V AC...264 V AC (L-N or L-L) Frequency, nominal 50/60 Hz Power consumption <7000 VA short time (< 10 sec)

Connection IFC320/C20

Environmental conditions

Operating temperature -10...+55 °C (+14...+131 °F) -20...+70 °C (-4...+158 °F) Storage temperature Humidity range Rel. humidity 5...95 %, non-condensing

IEC68-2-27 (operating) 15 g / 11 ms half sine Vibration IEC68-2-6 (operating) 10 ... 150 Hz : 2g

EN 50081-2, EN 55011, EN 61000-3-2, FCC Subpart B of Part 15 Class A, EN 50082-2, IEC 61000-4-2/3/4/8

CE conform (89/336/EEC)

EN 61010-1, EN 60950, EN 50191, IEC 61010-1 Safety

Produced and tested in an EN ISO 9001 certified company



CP TD1 (WITH CPC 100)

The CP TD1 is connected via interfaces to the CPC 100 and thus does not need further control elements.



High voltage output					
V	at f (Hz)¹				
012 kV AC	300 mA	>2 min	15 400		
	100 mA	>60 min	15 400		

Internal	Internal measurement of voltage output / current inputs				
Range		Resolution	Accuracy		
12000 V	AC	1 V	error < 0.3 % reading + 1V		
5 A AC	-	□ diai+a	error < 0.5 % reading		
8 mA A	C	5 digits	error < 0.3 % reading + 100 nA		

Capacitance Cp (equivalent parallel circuit)				
Range	Resolution	Accuracy	Conditions	
1 pF 3 μF	6 digits	error < 0.05 % reading + 0.1 pF	< 8 mA	
		error < 0.2 % reading	> 8 mA	

¹ Signals below 45 Hz with reduced values possible. Capacitive linear loads.

Dissipation factor DF (tan δ)					
Range	Resolution	Accuracy	Conditions		
0 10 % (capacitive)	5 digits	error < 0.1 % reading + 0.005 %	15 70 Hz < 8 mA		
0 100 (010000 %)	5 digits	error < 0.5% reading + 0.02 %	-		

Power factor cos φ					
Range	Resolution	Accuracy	Conditions		
0 10 % (capacitive)	5 digits	error < 0.1 % reading + 0.005 %	15 70 Hz < 8 mA		
0 100 %	5 digits	error < 0.5 % reading + 0.02 %	-		

Representation of the following values is also possible:

- Power (active, reactive, apparent)
- Impedance (absolute value, phase, inductivity, resistance, Q)

WEIGHT AND DIMENSIONS

Weight and dimensions (W x H x D)						
CPC 100	test set	29 kg (63 lbs)	450 x 330 x 220 mm (11.4 x 8.4 x 5.6 ") without handles			
	test set & case	42 kg (92 lbs)	700 x 500 x 420 mm (17.8 x 12.7 x 10.7 ")			
CP TD1	test set	25 kg (55.2 lbs)	450 x 330 x 220 mm (11.4 x 8.4 x 5.6 ") without handles			
	test set & case	38.1 kg (84 lbs)	700 x 500 x 420 mm (17.8 x 12.7 x 10.7 ")			
CP CAL1	test set	8.8 kg (19.4 lbs)	450 x 330 x 220 mm (11.4 x 8.4 x 5.6 ") without handles			
	test set & case	21 kg (46.3 lbs)	700 x 500 x 420 mm (17.8 x 12.7 x 10.7 ")			
Cables and accessories	equipment	16.6 kg (36.6 lbs)	-			
	equipment & case	26.6 kg (58.7 lbs)	680 x 450 x 420 mm (17.3 x 11.4 x 10.7 ")			
Equipment trolley	equipment	14.5 kg (32 lbs)	-			
	equipment & carton	18.9 kg (41.7 lbs)	590 x 750 x 370 mm (15.0 x 19.1 x 9.4 ")			
CP TD1, CPC 100, equipment & trolley (without CP CAL1)	equipment	85 kg (187.5 lbs)	750 x 1050 x 600 mm (19.1 x 26.7 x 15.2 ")			
	equipment & packing	125 kg (275.8 lbs)	-			

Components	Packages	CP Transformer test set [VE000645]	CP Tan Delta test set [VE000640]	CP Tan Delta upgrade [VE000641]
CPC 100 Multifunctional primary test system		1	1	
Transformer diagnosis test set accessories	Suco	1		
CP TD1		1	1	1
CP TD1 Accessories (includes trolley delivered in separate carton)	5	1	1	1
	Quick test card	1	1	
	CP TanDelta test card	1	√	
CPC 100 Software components	CP Transformer Diagnosis test cards	√		
	CP State Sequencer test card	1		
	CPC Editor	√		
TH3631 Temperature/humidity measurement set [VEHZ0644]		1		
CPC 100 Interface upgrade (eIFC) [VEHZ0646]	The state of the s			1
CP CAL1 Calibration set [VEHZ0642]				
CONTACT	The same			

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